Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 AF-10 ARA-10 EA-10 EUR-12 NEA-10 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 HA-05 OMB-01 /126 W

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R 270147Z JUL 78
FM USMISSION USUN NEW YORK
TO USMISSION GENEVA
AMEMBASSY GABORONE
AMEMBASSY MASERU
AMEMBASSY PRETORIA
SECSTATE WASHDC 2667

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 01 OF 02 USUN NEW YORK 03021

E.O. 11652: N/A TAGS: OCON, IT

SUBJ: UN SYMPOSIUM IN MASERU

1. THE FOLLOWING IS THE CONCLUDING STATEMENT OF THE U.S. PARTICIPANT TO THE SYMPOSIUM ON THE EXPLOITATION OF BLACKS IN SOUTH AFRICA AND NAMIBIA AND ON PRISON CONDITIONS IN THE SOUTH AFRICAN JAILS HELD IN MASERU, LESOTHO JULY 17-22.

BEGIN TEXT: MR. CHAIRMAN, ON BEHALF OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, I WOULD LIKE TO AGAIN EXPRESS GRATITUDE FOR THE PROFESSIONAL MANNER IN WHICH YOU, THE GOVERNMENT OF LESOTHO AND THE SECRETARIAT STAFF HAVE CONDUCTED THIS SYMPOSIUM.

WE WOULD HOPE THAT IN SOME SMALL WAY HISTORY WILL RECORD THAT THE MEMBER NATIONS OF THE UN, NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS, REPRESENTATIVES OF LIBERATION MOVEMENTS, INDIVIDUALS AND CITIZENS OF LESOTHO GATHERED HERE IN THE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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EYE OF THE STORM OF APARTHEID HAVE ADVANCED THE CAUSE OF RIDDING THIS WORLD OF OURS OF REPUGNANT RACIALISM.

WE HAVE ALL BEEN DEEPLY MOVED BY THE PERSONAL TESTIMONY THAT WAS SHARED BY SOUTH AFRICANS WHO FOR NO OTHER REASON THAN THE FACT THAT THEIR SKIN IS BLACK HAVE SUFFERED BRUTAL OPPRESSION INFLICTED BY MEN WHO WOULD

WANT US TO BELIEVE THAT SKIN COLORATION GUARANTEES PRIVILEGE AT OTHERS' EXPENSE.

MR. CHAIRMAN, WE HAVE ENJOYED THE FELLOWSHIP AND COMRADERY THAT IS THE RESULT OF THE COMMON PURPOSE THAT BROUGHT US ON THIS TREK TO JUSTICE AND DIGNITY IN THE NAME OF UNIVERSAL HUMAN RIGHTS. I CAN SAY WITHOUT DOUBT THAT OUR WORK WILL NOT HAVE BEEN IN VAIN.

HOWEVER, HONESTY COMPELS ME TO ADMIT THAT THERE ARE PASSAGES IN OUR CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS FOUND IT NECESSARY IN VARIOUS INTERNATIONAL FORUMS TO TAKE EXCEPTION TO. SPEAKING FOR THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, THESE EXPRESSIONS DO NOT REFLECT PRESENT U.S. POLICY. IN THIS REGARD, THE U.S. WOULD LIKE TO ASSOCIATE WITH THE REMARKS MADE BY THE REPRESENTATIVE FROM SWEDEN.

HAVING SAID THIS, I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT THESE RESERVATIONS AFFECT IN NO WAY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S COMMITMENT TO THE CAUSE OF ELIMINATING ONCE AND FOR ALL APARTHEID AND RACIALISM.

MR. CHAIRMAN, WHEN SPEAKING TO MY GOVERNMENT IN THE EARLY HOURS OF THIS MORNING, I WAS REMINDED THAT AT 10:30 AM ON TUESDAY, JULY 25TH, THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF THE UNITED LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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NATIONS BEGINS THE LONG SOUGHT-AFTER PROCESS OF IMPLEMENTING RESOLUTION 385. A PROCESS THAT IN A VERY, VERY SHORT PERIOD OF TIME WILL CULMINATE WITH AN INDEPENDENT NAMIBIA JOINING SISTER NATIONS AS A MEMBER OF THAT WORLD BODY -- COMMITTED TO PEACE AMONG NATIONS.

MR. CHAIRMAN, OUR DISTINGUISHED COLLEAGUE FROM ANGOLA ENDED HIS INTERVENTION ON THURSDAY WITH THE OFTEN HEARD SLOGAN: "THE STRUGGLE CONTINUES." AND IT MUST... AND IT WILL. END TEXT.

2. THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE INTRODUCED THE FOLLOWING DRAFT RESOLUTION ON BEHALF OF INDIA, POLAND, TANZANIA, AND THE U.S.

BEGIN TEXT: THE SYMPOSIUM,

- RECALLING RESOLUTIONS 5 (XXX1), 8 (XXX11), 6 (XXX111) AND DECISION 2 (XXXIV) OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS,
- RECALLING GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 32/98 OF

13 DECEMBER 1977 REQUESTING THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO KEEP THE SITUATION IN LESOTHO UNDER CONSTANT REVIEW,

- TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE SPECIAL EFFORT OF THE GOVERNMENT OF LESOTHO IN ACCEPTING TO HOST THIS SYMPOSIUM,
- 1. EXPRESSES ITS FULL APPRECIATION OF THE WARM WELCOME EXTENDED TO THE PARTICIPANTS TO THE SYMPOSIUM BY THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF LESOTHO:
- 2. SUPPORTS ALL THE EFFORTS UNDERTAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT OF LESOTHO TO REDUCE ITS ECONOMIC DEPENDENCE ON SOUTH AFRICA AND TO MAINTAIN ITS HISTORICALLY HARD WON INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY; LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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- 3. RECOMMENDS THAT ALL GOVERNMENTS GIVE THE STRONGEST SUPPORT TO THE GOVERNMENT OF LESOTHO IN THIS UNDERTAKING AND COMMENDS GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 32/98 IN THIS REGARD.

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3. COMMENT: IN ESSENCE, A SYMPOSIUM THAT BEGAN WITH HEIGHTENED RHETORIC AND PROMISES OF DIFFICULTIES IN DEVELOPING A CONSENSUS ENDED IN CONSENSUS WITH MILD DISSENTING POINTS OF VIEW FROM WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES. THE UNITED KINGDOM MOVED THAT THE SYMPOSIUM REPRESENTATIVES ACCEPT THE CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS IN THEIR ENTIRETY WITH AN ALLOCATION OF TIME FOR DISSENTING STATEMENTS BEFORE THE FINAL VOTE. THIS MOVE CAME AS A SURPRISE TO AFRICAN AND EASTERN BLOC PARTICIPANTS IN THE SYMPOSIUM. YOUNG

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